

Copyright is owned by the Author of the thesis. Permission is given for a copy to be downloaded by an individual for the purpose of research and private study only. The thesis may not be reproduced elsewhere without the permission of the Author.

Heretaunga Haukū Nui

A thesis presented in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the
degree of
Master of Arts (Māori Studies)

at Massey University, Palmerston North,
New Zealand.

Pōhatu Paku

2015

Abstract

Relationships with the environment for Ngāti Hāwea sit at the core of everyday living. Everything is connected. The essence of this philosophy arises from whakapapa, mauri, mana and tikanga. Practices based on an understanding of the environment have supported Ngāti Hāwea in maintaining and sustaining whānau and communities for many centuries.

At present, key natural and physical resource management legislation define obligations and relationships when working with Māori in this space. In Aotearoa New Zealand, the Local Government Act 2002 and the Resource Management Act 1991 requires engagement and capacity for Māori to contribute to the decision-making processes of any local authority in its operations.

This project aims to contribute to the bigger picture around engagement with Māori, and furthermore Māori-Council relationships. This project seeks how effective engagement brings with it not only opportunities for Māori, hapū and local government players, but also the different meanings and expectations that stakeholders bring to inclusive practices and the implications for policy engagement. This study is interested in the processes by which Māori and the Hawkes Bay Regional Council engage with each other, and examines the ways in which natural resource management operations recognize and facilitate hapū values, interests and aspirations under statute.

A Kaupapa Māori approach provided a vital lens as a methodological direction drawing upon the synergies and critical qualitative methodologies in relation to creating culturally appropriate research. I was able to explore the mechanisms of engagement and factors affecting the recognition and facilitation of hapū values, rights, and interests aspirations in natural resource management operations in Te matau a Māui tikitiki-a-Taranga. Responses shared by participants in this study highlighted that the mechanisms the Hawkes Bay Regional Council use to engage with Māori need to be reviewed and enhanced as there are issues related to the recognition and integration of hapū values, rights, interests and aspirations in local government resource management operations.

This Thesis offers recommendations to the Hawkes Bay Regional Council, Ngāti Kahungunu Iwi Incorporated and Mana Whenua around the importance is recognising philosophical ideologies around the ancestral relationship Māori have with the environment, which are key to asserting hapū values, interests and aspirations over whenua and water. Furthermore, it offers recommendations around effective and meaningful engagement with Māori, and the recognition and facilitation of hapū values, rights, interests and aspirations in natural resource management operations in Te Matau a Māui tikitiki-a-Taranga, Hawkes Bay.

Ngā mihi whakamiha

Ko tō tātau reo Māori te mātāmua, te timatanga me te whakaotinga o te ao Māori. Kāre i kō atu, kāre hoki i kō mai. I konei te waka o ngā tikanga me ngā kawa, ā, me te tāpikitanga o ngā mea Māori katoa. E wānangananga ana ahau i ēnei kupu kōrero tuaukiuki i waiho ai ki te ao turoa e te hunga kua takahi noa atu i te ara ki te kāpunipunitanga o ngā wairua. E nanaiore atu nei ahau ki te aka matua hai hono i ōku whakaaro ki ērā o ōku tūpuna i takatū i te mata o Heretaunga i mua i tōna muinga e iwi kē. Nikā rā ahaku mihi ki ahaku parepare, ki ahaku rangatira kua whakapau werawera, kua manawanui hoki ki tā tātau kaupapa huia kaimanawa nei, ko Heretaunga Haukū Nui. Mei kore ake rātau hai tohutohu mai, hai ako mai i ahau nei kia taea e ahau te tuhi i āhaku mahi rangahau nei.

Dr. Margaret Forster

Ka huri tahaku aro pūkana ki tahaku poutaunaki, ko Dr. Margaret Forster. Nāhana i pakū mai ūhona ringahora kia ahau, kia taea e ahau te hikoi i tēnei huarahi, te whakatinana hoki i ōku whakaaro me ngā kōingo o Ngāti Hāwea. Mei kore ake ia hai tohutohu mai, hai epa wero mai ki ahau. Kāre e ārikarika a whakamiha ki a koe e tahaku rangatira.

Peter Paku

He mihi whakamiha tēnei ki tahaku pāpā nāhana ēnei korero nei i tākoha mai hai taonga māhaku, ā, hai taonga mā Ngāti Hāwea. Nāhana hoki ahau i whakangungu ki te Karamū me te Kōwhai hai rākau whakaraupapa kōrero, hai hinu hoki mā tahaku pene. Mei kore ake ia hai whāngai mai i ahau ki ēnei kōrero e mau tonu nei i a ia – nōhoku te whiwhi! Kaua e māharahara, kaua hoki e mānatunatu. Ināia tonu nei, kua tuhi ahau i ētahi kōrero mō Heretaunga haukū nui, mā reira pea e ora ai ēnei kōrero me ngā tikanga i roto i tahaku reanga, me te reanga ka whai ake nei, haere nei ngā tau. Kāre e arikarika a whakamiha ki a koe, dad. Mei kore ake koe!

Amy, Ella and RJ

Ka pakū atu tahaku ringa ki te tau o tōku ate. E hia kē nei ngā tau kua hipa atu nei kua whanga mai ia ki ahau, ki āhaku mahi nei. E hika, e hia kē hoki ngā tau kua āmine mai kia tū hai tuarā mōhoku. Nikā rā a whakamiha, a mihi aroha – mei kore ake koe hun! Ki āhaku tamariki, nikā rā tētahi koha kōrero mā korua, me tō korua reanga hoki, haere nei ngā tau. Koi whakatona, kaua e waiho mā ētahi atu te mauri o tēnei mahi, te mauri o te awa hoki e pupuri. Tēnā, ko tēnei, puritia ngā kōrero nei hai tikitiki mō ūhou mahunga, hai rākau whakangungu whakarākai hoki. Ko te Karamū te waiū o tō tātau kōpuni kānapanapa, ko Ruahāpia tērā. Tēnā, tiakina!

Ka huri atu tahaku aro pūkana ki a rātau kua haere ki tua o Paerau. E hika, he tangi apakura mō rātau kua riro nei i te hao nui a Hine-nui-te-pō. Nāhana kē i kuku i te hunga kua kore nei i te tirohanga kanohi ki te whare tūmatetenga o aituā, te moenga o ngā tipua. Ko te mōteatea kau noa o tēnei ngākau ki a rātau, auē taukiri te mamae e.

Nanny Sue

Ka mihi ki tahaku kuia nāhana ahau i whāngai ki tō tātau reo Māori nei me ūna tikanga kia mau tonu ai āhana tamariki mokopuna ki te rongomaiwhiti o te reo nei, kia puhitaioreore ai hoki ko tō tātau ahurea Māori me ūna tikanga āke, ake, ake.

Nan, kua pāorooro tōhou reo ki ngā tihi whakarongo kōrero, ki ngā wai tuku kiri, ki ngā papa nekenekehanga puta noa i tō rua, hai toiora rau, hai kaiwhakakaurera i ngā tikanga, i ngā kōrero hoki o Ruahāpia. Tīraha mai koe i tō rahi o Heretaunga haukū nui, i Te Matau a Māui-tikitiki-a-Taranga nui tonu, hai whakaeketanga mā te motu, ki reira koe whakakākahungia ai ki ngā kupu whakatiketike, ki ngā kupu poroporoaki. Nan, waiho mai ko ū mahi huhua hai whakamaumahara ki a koe haere nei ngā tau. Kāti rā ēnei kupu iti noa nei nā rā ki a koe mei kore noa e ea te mamae nui kua tau ki runga i tō tāhaua kōpuni kānapanapa ka mahue iho nei. Nei ka noho, ka ketuketu i ngā mahara mei kore noa hoki e kitea he kupu hai tangi i a koe ka riro nei ki Paerau. Ka rongo au mōu, ka mamae tonu te manawa. Nan, me uua ka kapi katoa i ēnei kupu ruarua noa nei āku, te huhua o te mahara e kaikino tonu nei, e kaikino tonu nei. Mā muri nei e takahi i ūhou tapuwae i te ara o kura kia pupuri, o tikanga kia mau, o mahi kia tika, o kōrero kia whakauka. E moe ū karu, nan, e moe ū karu.

Ka auraki mai tahaku aro pūkana ki a tātau te kanohi ora e noho ana nei i tēnei Ao hurihuri me ūna momo whakamātau whakaharahara katoa. Mā tātau nei ēnei onge kāmehameha, ēnei mānakonako, ēnei tameme, ēnei minamina huhua o ū tātau tūpuna e pupuri, e tiaki āke, ake, ake.

Te Pūtahi ā Toi

Hai whakatepenga māhaku, nikā rā āhaku kupu whakamiha, āhaku mihi uruhau ki Te Pūtahi ā Toi, te whakapiringa o te tāngata, te whakairinga o te kupu. Nā te whare pātaka pupuri kōrero nei i āmine mai kia whakatinana atu, kia kōrero atu i ngā kōrero o Ngāti Hāwea, i ngā mānakonako hoki o Ngāti Hāwea. Otirā, ki te rākau taumatua o Te Kunenga ki Pūrehuroa, tēnā koutou, tēnā koutou, tēnā koutou katoa.

Table of Contents:

Contents

Abstract	ii
Ngā mihi whakamiha	iii
Table of Contents:	v
List of Figures	viii
Chapter One: He whakaupoko - Introduction	1
Mauri	2
Tikanga.....	2
Mana	3
Tapu	3
Aim of the Research.....	4
Limitations	4
Research Questions.....	5
Thesis Outline	5
Chapter Two: Methodology	6
Kaupapa Māori	6
Developing Each Section	8
Research design	10
Consultation	10
Ethics.....	11
Conclusion.....	13
Chapter Three: Te Ika a Māui tikitiki-a-Taranga	14
1. Tina! Tina! Taku aho!	14
Ruahāpia marae.....	16
Ngā Kete o te Wānanga.....	17
2. Heretaunga haukū nui	18

Kurahaupō waka	18
Tākitimu waka	20
3. The Hāwea Estate	21
4. Takamoana	24
The Heretaunga Block Purchase	28
The Karamū Reserve	30
Conclusion.....	31
Chapter Four: The Karamū Catchment.....	32
Comtemporary Freshwater Management.....	34
Conclusion.....	37
Chapter Five: Engagement practices	38
1. Relationships	38
Māori and ancestral landscapes.....	38
The Resource Management Act 1991	40
Hawkes Bay Regional Council and Māori	41
The Māori Committee.....	42
The Regional Planning Committee.....	44
Local Government Act 2002.....	44
The TANK Project	45
2. Practices.....	47
Conclusion.....	51
Chapter Six: Findings - Ngā Tukunga Iho	52
Engagement	52
1. Legislation	53
2. Policy and Planning.....	55
The Regional Planning Committee	55
The Māori Committee.....	55
3. Consultation	56

4. Networks	56
Effectiveness - Implementation and practices.....	59
Conclusion.....	61
Chapter Seven: Conclusions and Recommendations	62
Discussion	62
Recommendations	63
Hawkes Bay Regional Council	64
Mana whenua.....	66
Ngāti Kahungunu Iwi Incorporated.....	67
Hai whakatepanga māhaku: concluding statement.....	68
Bibliography	69
Glossary	76
Appendices	79
Legislative Provisions.....	79
Heretaunga Haukū Nui - Question schedule.....	80
Letters to organisations	83
Participant consent form.....	87
Information sheet.....	88

List of Figures

- Figure 1** Whakapapa (Pānapa to Toro-i-waho).
- Figure 2** Te Ika a Māui tikitiki-a-Taranga, North Island, Aotearoa, New Zealand.
- Figure 3** Te Matau a Māui tikitiki-a-Taranga, Hawkes Bay.
- Figure 4** Te Wheao pā, Hawkes Bay.
- Figure 5** A War canoe of New Zealand.
- Figure 6** Pākōwhai pā.
- Figure 7** Takamoana, Karaitiana.
- Figure 8** Heretaunga Block area.
- Figure 9** Central Hawkes Bay Shearing Gang.
- Figure 10** Greater Heretaunga and Ahuriri Catchments.
- Figure 11** A consultation diagram of elements.
- Figure 12** The TANK Group, Hawkes Bay Regional Council.