Copyright is owned by the Author of the thesis. Permission is given for a copy to be downloaded by an individual for the purpose of research and private study only. The thesis may not be reproduced elsewhere without the permission of the Author.

315

# ETHNIC MINORITIES AND ART EDUCATION IN NEW ZEALAND: PERCEPTIONS OF INDIAN AND CHINESE STUDENTS, THEIR TEACHERS AND PARENTS

A THESIS PRESENTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF

## MASTER OF EDUCATION

at

**MASSEY UNIVERSITY** 

AMRITHA MAHARAJ 1993 EDUCATION IN NEW ZEALAND: PERCEPTIONS OF INDIAN AND CHINESE STUDENTS, THEIR TEACHERS AND PARENTS and submitted for the degree Master of Education is the result of my own work, except where otherwise acknowledged and that this research paper (or any part of the same) has not been submitted for a higher degree to any other University or Institution.

Signature:	Music and		
Date:	20-12-1993		

### **ABSTRACT**

This thesis looks at art education for Indian and Chinese students in New Zealand secondary schools. Twenty secondary and tertiary students, including eight Indian, seven Chinese, one Anglo-New Zealand, one Maori, one Tongan and two students of mixed ethnicity were interviewed to learn about their perceptions of their art education. Eleven teachers, including six Anglo-New Zealand teachers, three Anglo-immigrant teachers, one Indian and one Chinese teacher were also interviewed for their perceptions of art education and Asian art students. Eight parents, four of whom were Indian and four Chinese, were interviewed to enquire about their perceptions of the art education their children were receiving. Four case studies of artists were also done. Results of these interviews were analysed and conclusions drawn. Recommendations for art education and suggestions for further research have been made.

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

My sincere thanks go to the students, teachers and parents who participated in this study, for their time and co-operation, for without them the study would not have been possible.

I express my appreciation to Don McAlpine, Associate Professor of Education and Peggy Trawick, Professor of Social Anthropology, both of Massey University, for their invaluable guidance in this project.

My indebtedness to Tracey Paskell for her long hours of hard work in the preparation of this manuscript cannot be adequately expressed. I thank her sincerely for her time, patience and expertise.

Without the love, support and understanding of my husband Dan and my children Natasha, Lenushka and Mishkel who learned to cook and clean during this time, I would not have had the strength and courage to complete this work. My deepest gratitude goes to them.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Abstract Acknowledgements Table of Contents List of Tables List of Photographs	i ii iiv V
Chapter 1 - INTRODUCTION	1
Chapter 2 - LITERATURE REVIEW	8
Chapter 3 - DESIGN AND METHOD OF THE STUDY	23
Chapter 4 - STUDENT PERCEPTIONS	34
Chapter 5 - TEACHER PERCEPTIONS	68
Chapter 6 - PARENT PERCEPTIONS	117
Chapter 7 - FOUR CASE STUDIES OF ARTISTS	128
Chapter 8 - DISCUSSION	174
Chapter 9 - CONCLUSION	199
Bibliography Appendix	206 220

# **LIST OF TABLES**

			PAGE
Table :	1	School Sample	26
	2	Teacher Sample	27
	3	Personal Details of Teachers	27
	4	Student Sample	28
	5	Personal Details of Students	29
	6	Parent Sample	30
	7	Personal Details of Parents	30
	8	Case Study Sample	32
	9	Student Responses	35
	10	Teacher Responses	69
	11	Parent Responses	117

# **LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS**

			PAGE
Photograph	1	Maori Banner	41
	2	Tongan Banner	41
	3	Indian Banner	44
	4	Тара	44
	5	Indian Print	48
	6	Portrait 1	56
	7	Portrait 2	56
	8	Chinese Still-Life	61
	9	'Copyist' Art	85
	10	'Inexpressive'	85
	11	Observation	88
	12	Self-Portrait 1	92
	13	Self-Portrait 2	92
	14	Trapped	135
	15	Impaled	135
	16	Mask	138
	17	Hats	138
	18	Script 1	146
	19	Script 2	146
	20	Script 3	149
	21	Script 4	149
	22	Alien	158
	23	Renderings	158
	24	Wire Mask	171
	25	Journey	171