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Shore Girl, Sure Thing: Discursive Construction and Maintenance of a Sexual Stereotype

A thesis presented in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts

In

Psychology

at Massey University, Manawatū, New Zealand.

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2014

ABSTRACT

Young women from Auckland's North Shore are the subjects of negative, gender-based stereotyping, as articulated in the catch-phrase "Shore girl, sure thing". Within the North Shore itself, negative stereotypes also exist for women from particular schools or suburbs. The current forms of these stereotypes appear to have only been prevalent since the 1990s, and are very different to those about young women from the area in previous years. These stereotypes are produced through dominant sexual discourses that function to maintain and reproduce a sexual double standard for women, and to reinforce existing patriarchal power structures. However, these stereotypes also draw on multiple intersecting discourses. This research examines the "Shore Girl" stereotype to enable the opening of spaces for resistance and for challenging these normative and oppressive discourses. Analysis of conversational interviews with twelve women representing two age groups was conducted to interrogate the dominant discourses involved in the construction, maintenance and change of the stereotype over time and how they produce positions for women. A feminist poststructuralist epistemology was utilised to enable exploration of the patriarchal power structures involved in the discourses, how this power regulates women's subjectivity and the social function of the "Shore Girl" stereotype in maintaining patriarchal dominance and the social status quo. It also enabled examination of the resistance exercised by the women towards the "Shore Girl" stereotype. Analysis included examination of the way in which the women located themselves and others in relation to space and place, and the co-construction of person and place. The construction of place-based identities established the relational landscape within which the stereotypes' meaning was produced. Two key findings were that women's privilege is represented as sexualised in other places through dominant discourses and that whiteness is constructed as normative as part of an ongoing process of colonisation. Future research could question and challenge the processes of subjectification within normative discourses of sexuality that sexualise women's privilege and also normalisation of whiteness as part of a process of decolonisation.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Firstly, I would like to acknowledge and thank the participants in this study for the generosity with which they shared their very personal experiences, thoughts and emotions, and the curiosity with which they were willing to explore their understandings of these things and of their own identities. Without the enthusiastic participation of these women, this project would not be possible in its present form.

Special thanks must go to my supervisor, Dr Leigh Coombes, not only for her tireless advice, support, encouragement, suggestions and expertise in the face of my frequent crises of confidence, but also for being an inspiration to me on both an academic and personal level. Leigh, you have been instrumental in opening my eyes to examine things in new ways, and you have been an amazing demonstration of how it is possible to be successful in academia without compromising on your personal values and principles. It is because of your influence that this has been not just a process of research, but also a process of personal transformation and growth, and for this I will always be grateful.

Thank you to my friends and fellow students for your patience when I needed to talk over my thinking, encouragement when I was overwhelmed, and belief in me even when I announced my unusual thesis topic!

Finally, I would like to thank my family and my partner, for their unwavering patience, love and support during this process. It is only with your help that I have been able to make it to this point.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
CHAPTER ONE - Introduction	1
My Position as Researcher and Insider	1
The North Shore – History and Context	6
CHAPTER TWO - Stereotypes	11
Space and Place	11
Stereotyping in Mainstream Social Psychology	13
Stereotyping in Critical Social Psychology	14
CHAPTER THREE - Sexuality	16
Sexuality and Identity	16
Sexual Discourses and the Sexual Double Standard	18
Feminist Poststructuralism	24
Sexuality and Power	27
Post-feminism and Neo-liberalism	31
CHAPTER FOUR - Methodology	36
Research Aims	36
Feminist Poststructuralism	36
Positioning Theory	38
Discourse Analysis	39
Method	40
Sample	40
Ethics	42
Data Collection	42
Analysis	44
Reflexivity	45
CHAPTER FIVE - Analysis	47
Place-Based Identities	47
'Like an Island' – Boundaries Between Places	48
'The Originals' – Boundaries Between People	63
'Spoilt Little Skanks' – Stereotypes about women from the North Shore	77

'Go-Getters'	83
'Shore Girl, Sure Thing'	89
The Sexual Double Standard	98
Response and Resistance to the Stereotype	107
CHAPTER SIX – Discussion	115
REFERENCES	120
Appendix A – Information Sheet	123
Appendix B – Participant Consent Form - Individual	125
Appendix C – Authority For the Release of Transcripts	126