

Table 2

Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Experiencing Traumatic Events

| Type of Trauma       | Total | Men   | Women  | NZ       |        |         | Middle-aged |        |  |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|--------|---------|-------------|--------|--|
|                      |       |       |        | European | Maori  | Younger | aged        | Older  |  |
| Adult sexual assault |       |       |        |          |        |         |             |        |  |
| Past                 | 6.3   | 0.7   | 9.3**  | 6.3      | 7.0    | 8.4*    | 6.3*        | 2.3    |  |
| Recent               | 3.0   | 0.0   | 0.3    | 0.0      | 0.6*   | 0.3     | 0.2         | 0.0    |  |
| Child sexual assault |       |       |        |          |        |         |             |        |  |
| Past                 | 9.5   | 2.6   | 13.4** | 8.2      | 12.7*  | 14.7**  | 7.4**       | 2.5    |  |
| Combat               |       |       |        |          |        |         |             |        |  |
| Past                 | 3.6   | 9.7** | 0.2    | 4.7*     | 2.2    | 1.0     | 1.1         | 11.9** |  |
| Recent               | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0         | 0.0    |  |
| Domestic assault     |       |       |        |          |        |         |             |        |  |
| Past                 | 12.7  | 6.0   | 16.5** | 8.9      | 19.5** | 17.8**  | 13.5**      | 2.3    |  |
| Recent               | 0.7   | 0.0   | 1.0    | 0.3      | 1.4    | 1.3     | 0.2         | 0.0    |  |
| Physical assault     |       |       |        |          |        |         |             |        |  |
| Past                 | 9.9   | 14.2  | 7.6**  | 7.4      | 14.3** | 14.0**  | 9.6**       | 2.8    |  |
| Recent               | 0.8   | 1.1   | 0.6    | 0.5      | 1.0    | 1.6     | 0.2         | 0.0    |  |
| Disaster experience  |       |       |        |          |        |         |             |        |  |
| Past                 | 5.7   | 6.0   | 5.5    | 6.4      | 4.8    | 4.6     | 7.6         | 5.4    |  |
| Recent               | 0.6   | 0.2   | 0.8    | 0.6      | 0.6    | 0.6     | 0.9         | 0.3    |  |

(table continues)

Table 2 (continued)

| Type of Trauma         | Total | Men    | Women  | NZ<br>Europea<br>n | Maori  | Younger | Middle-<br>aged | Older |
|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------|
| Other hazard           |       |        |        |                    |        |         |                 |       |
| Past                   | 6.7   | 8.0    | 5.9    | 6.6                | 6.2    | 5.1     | 9.3             | 5.9   |
| Recent                 | 0.1   | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.1                | 0.2    | 0.1     | 0.2             | 0.0   |
| Motor vehicle accident |       |        |        |                    |        |         |                 |       |
| Past                   | 11.1  | 15.5** | 8.7    | 9.6                | 14.1*  | 12.2    | 12.2            | 7.9   |
| Recent                 | 0.6   | 0.7    | 0.5    | 0.3                | 0.8    | 1.2     | 0.2             | 0.0   |
| Other accident         |       |        |        |                    |        |         |                 |       |
| Past                   | 9.8   | 17.4** | 5.6    | 10.9               | 9.0    | 9.0     | 11.5            | 9.3   |
| Recent                 | 0.8   | 1.5    | 0.4    | 0.9                | 0.8    | 1.0     | 0.7             | 0.6   |
| Secondary trauma       |       |        |        |                    |        |         |                 |       |
| Past                   | 19.6  | 15.3   | 22.0** | 18.8               | 21.5   | 23.8**  | 20.4**          | 10.7  |
| Recent                 | 2.7   | 2.1    | 3.0    | 2.1                | 3.6    | 3.8     | 2.4             | 0.8   |
| Robbery or holdup      |       |        |        |                    |        |         |                 |       |
| Past                   | 5.6   | 9.5**  | 3.4    | 5.1                | 6.4    | 6.6     | 6.3             | 2.8   |
| Recent                 | 0.5   | 0.9    | 0.3    | 0.5                | 0.8    | 0.6     | 0.7             | 0.3   |
| Tragic death           |       |        |        |                    |        |         |                 |       |
| Past                   | 22.5  | 17.7   | 25.2** | 19.1               | 29.5** | 24.5**  | 25.0**          | 15.8  |
| Recent                 | 2.9   | 1.9    | 3.4    | 1.8                | 4.6    | 4.4*    | 2.0             | 1.1   |

Note. Values represent percentages. Asterisks indicate significantly greater than counterpart, \*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ .