Copyright is owned by the Author of the thesis. Permission is given for a copy to be downloaded by an individual for the purpose of research and private study only. The thesis may not be reproduced elsewhere without the permission of the Author. An Implementation of Domains and Keys in SQL

A Thesis

presented in fulfilment of the requirements for the degree

Master of Philosophy

at

Massey University

John Lindsay Alexander 1987

ABSTRACT

The relational Data Base Management System model has steadily acquired increasing acceptance over the years since it was first introduced in 1970, yet few - if any of the many relational products currently available support the fundamental concepts of domains and the integrity constraints of primary and foreign keys. Over more recent years the SQL Relational Database Sub-Language has found most favour among users and vendors alike, and a standard for SQL has recently been produced. This standard provides no support for domains or foreign keys, and only indirect support for primary keys.

This thesis first reviews MURDER, the relational dabatase management system used for teaching purposes at Massey, and then describes an implementation of the domain and key concepts, highlighting some of the problem areas still to be resolved. Also described is an implementation of the query and update facilities of SQL, including some extensions which it is claimed increase its functionality. Finally, refinements to the language definition are suggested, to remove some redundancies and ambiguities.

Acknowledgements

I wish to express my gratitude to

my supervisors June Verner and Chris Phillips, for their encouragement, advice and support;

Elizabeth Kemp, for her patient forbearance when the system kept changing, and for many helpful suggestions;

the many students, known and unknown, who never failed to activate the most obscure and insidious bugs; and

my wife Shirley, without whose acceptance of the unsocial habits such an undertaking inevitably develops, nothing would have been possible.

CONTENTS

List of	I	llust	rations	٠	•	۲	•	٠		٠	٠	•	٠	•	•	٠	٠	•	٠	iv
List of	A	lgori	thms	•			·	•		•	3 9 2	·	•	•	•	•		•	•	v
Chapter	1	Intr	oduction	•	•	345	•	•			•	•	•		•	•				1
		1.1	Overview		•	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	٠	•	•	٠	•	٠	•	•	1
			1.1.1 Ba	ckg	gro	oun	d	•	۰.	•	٠	•	•	٠	٠	٠	•	٠	•	1
			1.1.2 Dat	tak	bas	se	Te	eac	chi	ng	Ţā	at	Ma	ass	sey	Y	•	•	•	2
			1.1.3 The	e N	1UF	RDE	R	Sy	rst	en	l	٠	٠	•	•	٠	٠			3
		1.2	Project (Jut	:li	ne	1									•				4
		1.3	Syntax .			•	•	٠		•	٠	÷	٠	•	•	•	•	٠	•	6
Chapter	2	Rela	ational Da	ata	aba	se	M	lar	ag	gen	ner	nt	Sy	vst	er	ns				7
		2.1	Example I	Dat	ab	as	e	•			•						•			7
		2.2	Informal	Ir	ntr	cod	luc	ti	on	1	•				•			•		8
		2.3	Formal De	efi	ni	ti	or	ı					*							10
		2.4	Practical	1 E	rc	bl	en	IS			•					•	•			15
			2.4.1 Dor	mai	ns	5											2			15
			2.4.2 Key	ys				•												17
			2.4.3 As:	sic	Inu	nen	t													21
			2.4.4 Nu:	11	Va	lu	ies	5		-							-			25
			2.4.5 Ind	dex	kes	5	•	•		•	•		٠		•	•				27
Chapter	3	MURI 3.1 3.2 3.3	DER Overview Relation Additiona 3.3.1 Ut 3.3.2 Exp	of De al ili	f I Fe Ity	imp ni eat	ti ti sta	eme lor ces ate	ent s eme St	at	io	on	nts	••••				• • • • •		31 31 38 45 45 47
		3.4	Evaluation	on	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•		٠			٠	٠		•	57
Chapter	4	MURI	ER Algeb	ra																61
onapeer	1	4 1	Projectio	on			÷.		-		10		100		- 23	100	8	- 2	882 201	63
		4 2	Selection	n		•		•	•					-				8		66
		4 3	Union		•	3 . (•	•	•	•			•	:*S	*	•	•		•	68
		1.5	Difforon		•	•	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	0.00	•	•		69
		4.4	Differen	Le.		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	70
		4.5	Incersec	CIC	m	٠	٠	٠		•	•	*	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	70
		4.0	Product	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	•		٠	•	•	•	•	•	•		71
		4./	Join	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	٠	•	•	٠	•	•	13
			4.7.1 The	eta	a- [joi	n	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠		•	•	•	•	13
			4.7.2 Na	tui	cal	- U	loi	Ln	٠	٠	٠	۲	٠	٠	٠	٠		٠	٠	15
			4.7.3 Ot	hei	c i	Joi	ns	5	•		٠	٠	٠	٠		(\bullet)	•		٠	78
		4.8	Quotient	•	•		•	•	•	•	•		•	•	٠	•	•	•	٠	79
		4.9	Updates	•		•	•	•		•	•			•	•		÷			82
		4.10) Discuss:	ior	l		•		•											83
		4.11	Efficien	ncy	7				•					•						85

page

Chapter 5	MURI	DER Cal	lculu	s.	•		a 1				•	•	•	•	•	88
	5.1	Relat:	ional	Cald	cul	us									•	88
		5.1.1	The	Targe	et	List	t									89
		5.1.2	Simp	le Õi	lal	ific	cat	ion								92
		5.1.3	Rang	e Exr	ore	ssid	ons						2			92
		5.1.4	Furt	her (Dua	lif	ica	tic	n		8	1050 1263	8 2	12		93
	5.2	Codd's	s Ala	orith	າຫ				· ·	-	-			-		97
	5 3	MURDEI	R Tmp	lemer	nta	tio	n .	• •			-	250	÷.		0.00	102
	5 4	Optim	izati	on	icu	CIUI		• •	•		•		•	•	•	104
	5.4	5 1 1	Flim	inat:	ing	Por	·	 dan	+ 1	n	·	+ +	·			104
		5.4.1	ELIN	inati	lng	Rec	aun	dan		Cor	:La		+ +	or	•	104
		5.4.2	ETTU	Indt.	Ling	Red	Jun	uan		COI	ipu	Ld		.01	L	107
		5.4.3	Redu	cing	ке	lat:	lon	51	ze	•	•	•	•	•	•	107
	5.5	Discus	ssion	• •	•	• •	٠	• •	•	٠	•	٠	•	•	٠	110
Charles C	Tech			- 001												114
Chapter 6	Intr	coduct	lon t	o sqi	<u>ـ</u>	• •		• •			•	•	•	•	٠	114
	6.1	DSL A.	lpha	. • •	•			•			•		•	•	.•5	114
		6.1.1	Retr	ieval		• •					•	•	•	٠	•	114
		6.1.2	Upda	tes	•	• •			•	•			•	•	•	117
		6.1.3	Othe	r Fac	cil	itie	es								•	119
	6.2	SEQUEI	L										•			121
	6.3	SEQUEI	L2 an	d SQI	5											124
		6.3.1	Simp	le Õu	ier	ies					-			•		126
		6.3.2	Nest	ed Õi	ier	ies	- 10 - 1 - 2 - 1	80 8 20 8		8	10			2	030 320	129
		6 3 3	Grou	ning			0	22					2	50	-	133
		6 3 4	Inde	VAG	•	• •		• •	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	135
		6 3 5	Viow	AC 5	*	• •	•	• •	•	•		•	•	•	٠	137
		6 3 6	Upda	tes.		• •	•	• •	•	•	•		•	•	•	139
		0.0.0	opuu	000	•	• •	•	• •		•	•		•	•		100
Chapter 7	MURE	DER SOI				-			040							141
ondpoor .	7 1	The Ba	asic	SOT. F	Ivn	res	sio	n								141
	7 2	The WI	IFFF	Claus	A	TCD	510		•	•	•	•		•	•	147
	1.2	7 2 1	Cimp	lo Pr				• •	•	•		•	•	•	•	1/9
		7 2 2 2	The	TE DU	DOT	Cub	5	• •	•	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	150
		1.2.2	The	EXISI	LS 1	Sub-	-qu	ery	•	٠	•	٠	•	•	٠	150
		1.2.3	The	IN SI	1D-	que	гy	• •	•		٠	٠	•	•	٠	153
	7.3	The GI	ROUP	Claus	se	• •					•	•		•	٠	161
		7.3.1	Simp	le Gi	cou	ping	g	• •	•		•	•	•	•	٠	161
		7.3.2	The	HAVIN	1G	Clau	use				•		•	•	•	165
	7.4	Binary	y Que	ries			•			•						172
	7.5	Modif:	icati	ons t	20	the	Ca	lcu	lu	S					•	174
	7.6	Update	es .									•	•			177
Chapter 8	Anal	lysis a	and C	onclu	ısi	ons				•	•		•		•	183
	8.1	Domain	ns .							•			•		•	183
	8.2	Integ	rity												•	184
	8.3	SOL														191
	ACT 0.5 (57)	8.3.1	Suit	abil.	itv	of	Ca	lcu	lu	S			100	-		191
		8 3 2	Omis	sion	5 i	n MI	IRD	ER		3	12		9478		100	193
		8 3 3	Suga	Asta	ч F	vto	nei	one		880	<u> </u>	10		-		196
		0.0.0	Jugg	COLE	ند م	ACCI	TOT	0110	•		•	•	•	•	•	100

ii

Appendix	A	Algorithms	•	•	• •	•	•	•	•	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	206
	В	SEQUEL Syn	tax			•	·	•	.	٠	•	·	·	•	*	·	•	209
	С	SEQUEL2 Qu	ery	S	ynt	ax	•	•	٠	•	÷	•	•	٠	·	•	•	211
	D	MURDER Syn	tax			٠	•	÷	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	•	٠	٠	214
Bibliogra	apl	ny				•	•	×	8. 1 .			•		•				221

ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure 2.1	SPJ Database	7
2.2	SUPPLIER Relation	9
3.1	Page Structure 3	1
3.2	Attribute Structure 3	4
3.3	Domain Structure 3	5
3.4	Relation Structure 3	6
3.5	Data Structures for SUPPLIER Relation . 3	7
3.6	Reference Structure 3	9
4.1	Expression Node Structure 6	4
4.2	Data Structures for Projection 6	4
4.3	Data Structures for Selection 6	8
5.1	Calculus Node Structure	12
5.2	Data Structures for Calculus Query 10	5
7.1	Data Structures for	
64	GROUP BY Query Using COUNT Function . 16	4
7.2	Data Structures for	
	HAVING function θ function 16	6
8.1	Network Version of SPJ Database 18	8

ALGORITHMS

Algorithm	3.1	Find and Scan	P	roc	ed	lur	es						33
	4.1	Projection .											66
	4.2	Selection	3 8 7										68
	4.3	Union											69
	4.4	Difference .											70
	4.5	Intersection											71
	4.6	Product											72
	4.7	Join											77
	4.8	Ouotient										•	82
	5.1	Codd's Algori	th	m								•	98
	5.2	Calculus Univ	er	se					•				111
	7.1	High-level GR	OU	ΡI	00	ic							164
	7.2	Empty							•				172
	7.3	Revised High-	le	vel	M	IOD	IF	Y					179
	7.4	High-level UP	DA	TE									180
	7.5	MODIFY Outlin	е										181